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# **TAPR History**

## **From Idea to Manufacturing: Uncovering the steps for success**

**Steven Bible, N7HPR  
President, TAPR**

HamSCI Workshop

NJIT

February 24, 2018

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# A Little History About TAPR

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- Began in 1981
- Non-Profit 501.3c educational organization

**<http://www.tapr.org>**

- Accidental Incubator
  - Products the “enable” the amateur experimenter
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# Mission Statement

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**TAPR is a community that provides leadership and resources to radio amateurs for the purpose of advancing the radio art.**

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# Philosophy

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- Promote the “Technical Side of the Hobby”
  - Advance the radio art
- Provide hardware and software that which does not exist
  - Until it becomes mainstream (maturity)



# Funding

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- Collect dues
  - Profits from sales of products
    - Books
    - Kits
    - Projects
-



# Core Group 1982

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Den Connors, KD2S

Lyle Johnson, WA7GXD

Margaret Morrison,  
KC7MA



Marc Chamberlin,  
WA7PXN

Chuck Green, NØADI

Mark Baker

Dan Morrison, KB3UC

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# 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary 2006

James Fortney, K6IYK,

Pete Eaton, WB9FLW

Bill Reed, WD0ETZ

Mel Whitten, K0PFX

Mike Parker, KT7D

Chuck Green, NØADI

Lyle Johnson, KK7P

Mike Baker

Dan Morrison, KV7B

Fried Heyn, WA6WZO

Bob McGwier, N4HY

Eric Gustafson, N7CL





# Terminal Node Controllers

## TNC-1

Produced between 1982-1983



## TNC-2

Produced between 1984-





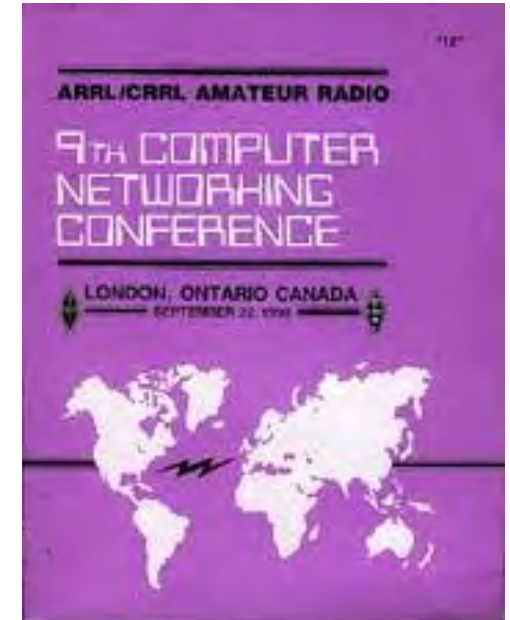


# KA9Q MACA Protocol

## MACA - A New Channel Access Method for Packet Radio

by Phil Karn, KA9Q

**Abstract:** The existing Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA) method widely used in amateur packet radio on shared simplex packet radio channels frequently suffers from the well-known "hidden terminal problem" and the less well known but related problem of the "exposed terminal." This paper proposes a new scheme, **Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance (MACA)**, that could greatly relieve these problems. MACA can also be easily extended to provide automatic transmitter power control. This could increase the carrying capacity of a channel substantially.



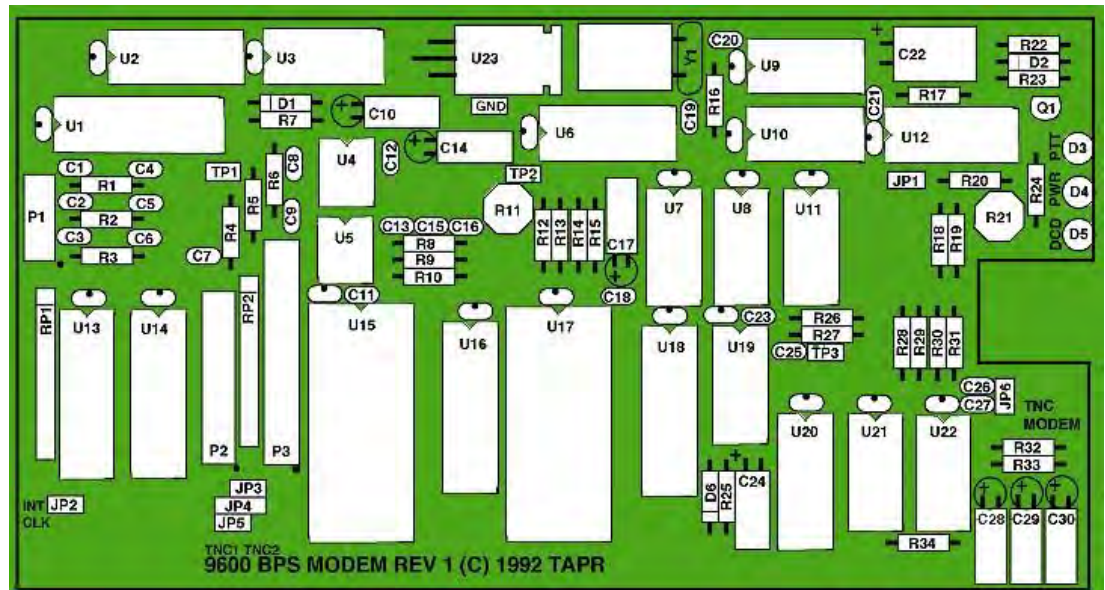
1990

[https://www.tapr.org/pub\\_cnc09.html](https://www.tapr.org/pub_cnc09.html)



# 9600 Baud Modem

- Steve Goode, K9NG
- James Miller, G3RUH





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# APRS and GPS



# Bob Bruninga, WB4APR





# Steve Dimse, K4HG







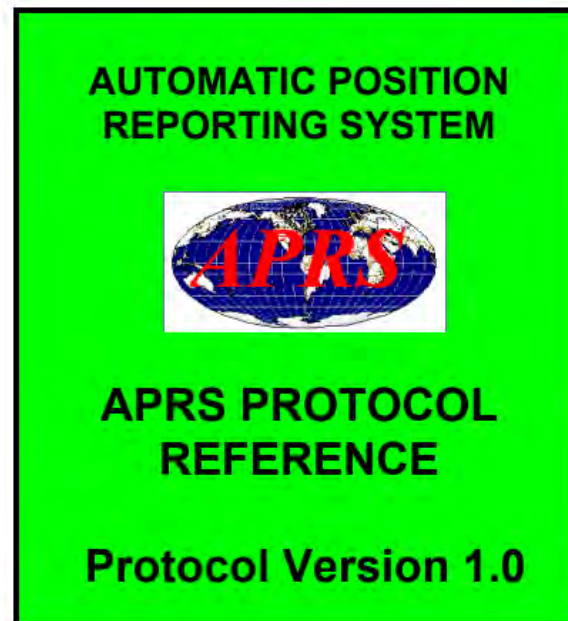
# APRS Standard Documented

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- Ian Wade, G3NRW
- John Ackermann, N8UR
- Greg Jones, WD5IVD

<http://www.aprs.org/doc/APRS101.PDF>

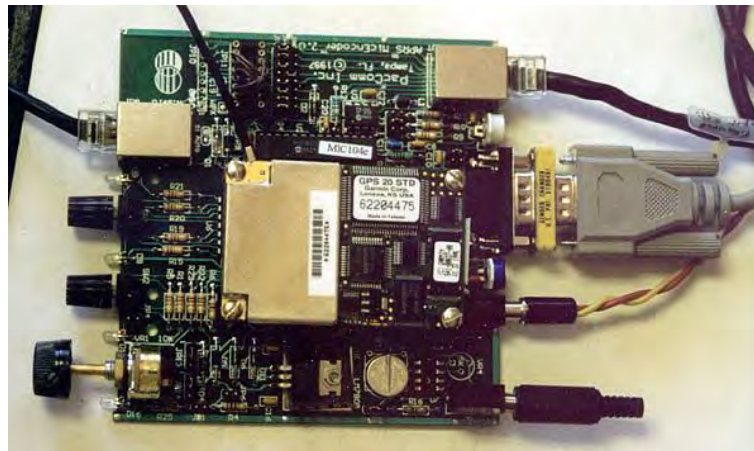
Published  
August 2000





# APRS<sup>®</sup> MIC-Encoder

- Bob Bruninga, WB4APR
- 1996-1997



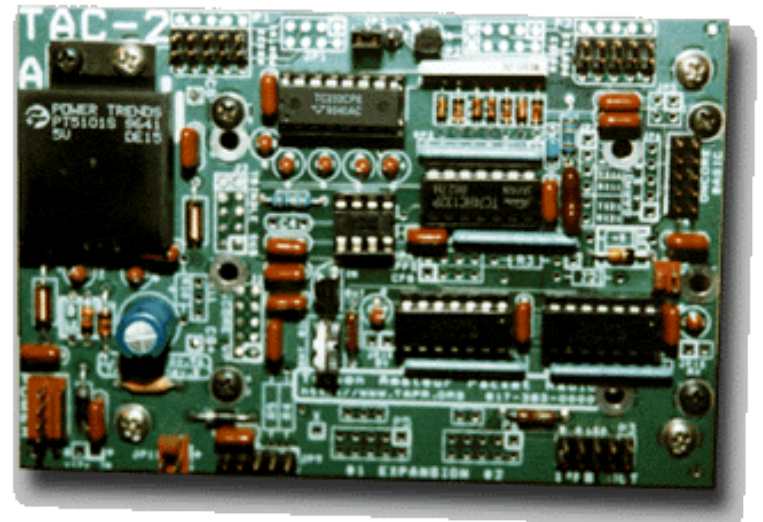
[https://www.tapr.org/kits\\_mic-e.html](https://www.tapr.org/kits_mic-e.html)



# TAC-2

- Tom Clark, W3IWI
- Steve Bible, N7HPR, Project Manager
- Greg Jones, WD5IVD, Asst. Project Manager
- Joe Borovetz, WA5VMS, Inventory
- John Koster, W9DDD, PCB Liaison
- Rick Hambly, WB2TNL, Windows Software

1998

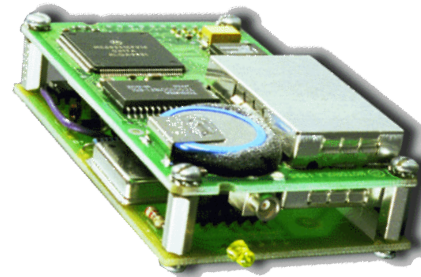
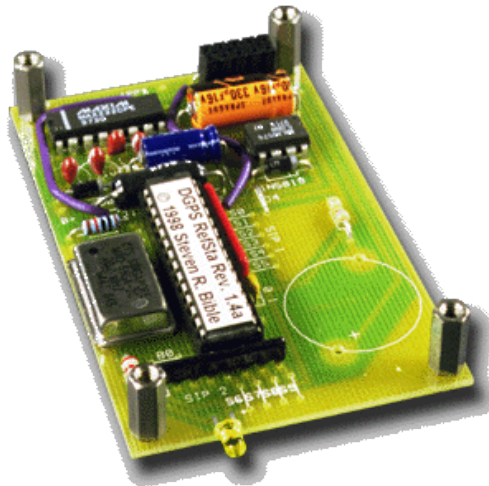






# DGPS Reference Station

- Doug McKenny, KC3RL
- Steven Bible, N7HPR



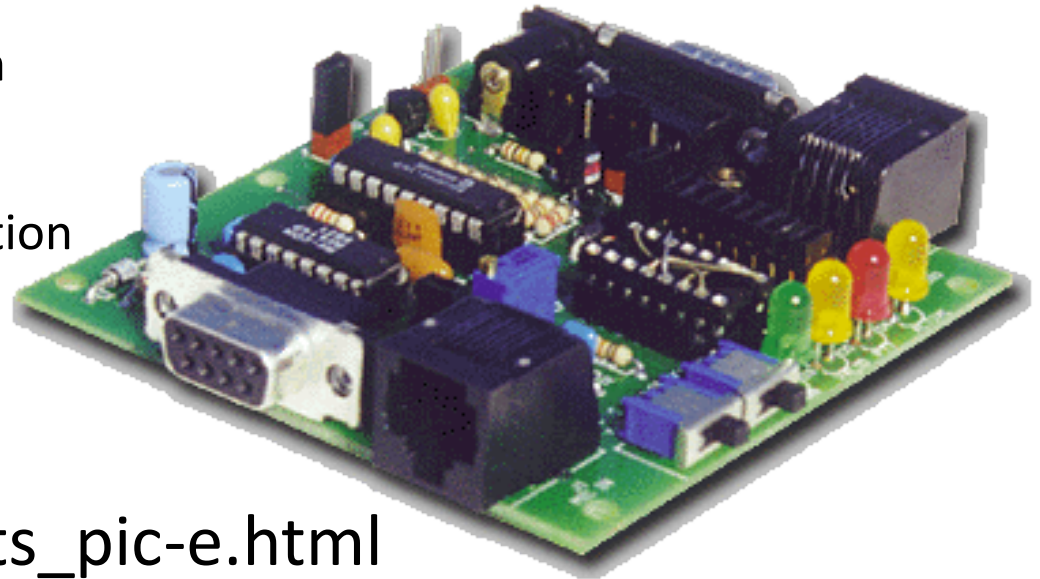
1998



# PIC-Encoder

- Steve Bible, N7HPR Project Manager
- Joe Borovetz, WA5VMS Parts Liaison
- Steve Dimse, K4HG Conceptual Design
- Byon Garrabrant, N6BG Programmer, Conceptual Design
- John Hansen, W2FS Programmer, Conceptual Design
- Greg Jones, WD5IVD TAPR Project Liasion
- John Koster, W9DDD PCB Design
- Dan Welch, W6DFW  
Conceptual Design, Documentation

1999



[https://www.tapr.org/kits\\_pic-e.html](https://www.tapr.org/kits_pic-e.html)



# Byon Garrabrant, N6BG

- Goes on the create Byonics

<https://www.byonics.com/products>

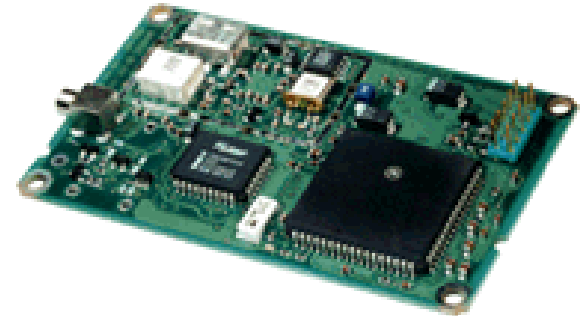




# GPS Modules and Accessories

- Motorola Oncore
- Garmin

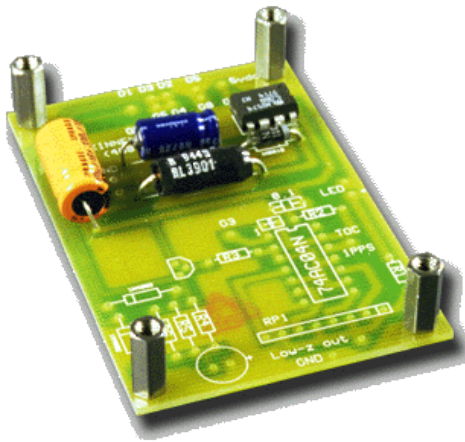
Oncore VP+



Garmin GPS-25



Garmin Interface



Motorola ANT1





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# Weather

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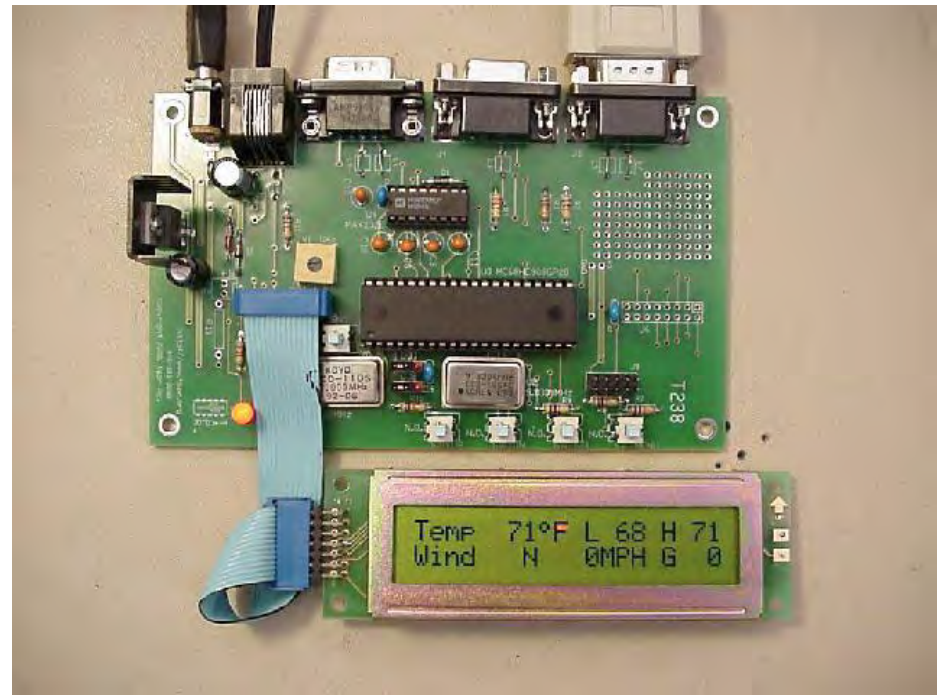


# T-238 and T-238+MODEM

- Low-Cost APRS Weather Station
  - William Beals, NØXGA
  - Russ Chadwick, KBØTV
- Dallas Semiconductor 1-Wire Weather Station



2000







# CWOP

- Citizen Weather Observer Program
- <http://wxqa.com/>

## Citizen Weather Observer Program

### Site Contents:

[News](#)  
[Main Page](#)  
[Data Quality](#)  
[Member Lists](#)  
[Map/Data Displays](#)  
[Ham Wx Station Info](#)  
[CW Packet Checking](#)  
[Weather Station Resources](#)  
[Computer Security and Archive](#)



### Related Links:

[CWOP info](#)  
[APRS-IS info](#)  
[findu.com info](#)  
[FAQs, Forums](#)  
[Solar Radiation](#)  
[MADIS Program](#)  
[APRSWXNET info](#)  
[APRS Servers to Use](#)  
[NOAA mesonet display](#)

Join [CWOP](#) or [CWOP-snow](#)  
[Search CWOP](#) or [shortform](#)



# N4XI

- X1W-1 - 1-Wire Indoor Sensor/Interface Kit
- X1W-4 EMP Sensor Kit



[https://www.tapr.org/kits\\_x1w-1.html](https://www.tapr.org/kits_x1w-1.html)



[https://www.tapr.org/kits\\_x1w-4.html](https://www.tapr.org/kits_x1w-4.html)

- X1W-1 – Humidity and Temperature



[https://www.tapr.org/kits\\_x1w-2.html](https://www.tapr.org/kits_x1w-2.html)

Circa ~2005





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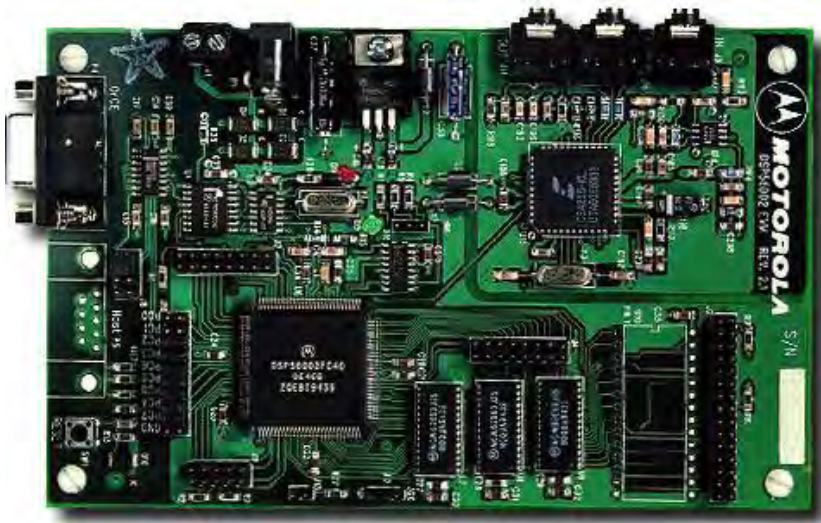
# Digital Signal Processing

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# TAPR Motorola EVM56002 Radio Interface and Enclosure Kit

- Motorola DSP56002EVM Evaluation Module
  - Johan Forrer, KC7WW – QEX Article August 1995
  - Steven Bible, N7HPR
  - Lyle Johnson, WA7GXD



1999



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# Spread Spectrum

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# DCC 1997

## An All-Software Advanced HF Modem for Amateur Radio

- Matthew Ettus, N2MJI
- Student Paper Award





# DCC 1998

## Introduction to Spread Spectrum

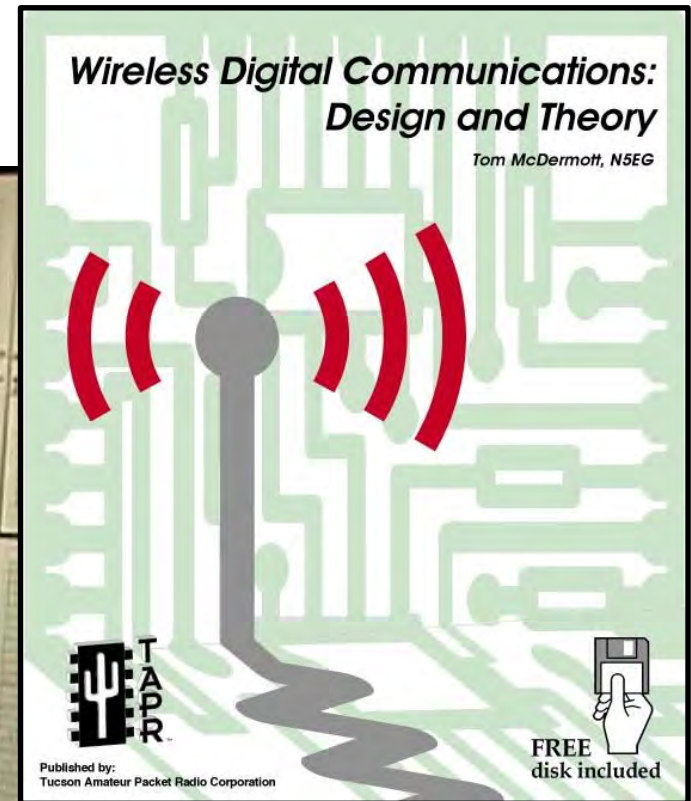
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=imFQCnxqo40>







# Tom McDermott, N5EG





# TAPR FHSS Radio

## An Amateur 900Mhz Spread-Spectrum Radio Design

Presented at the 1997 ARRL and TAPR Digital Communications Conference, October 10-12, 1997.

- Tom McDermott, N5EG
- Bob Stricklin, N5BRG
- Bill Reed, WD0ETZ

Circa ~1996





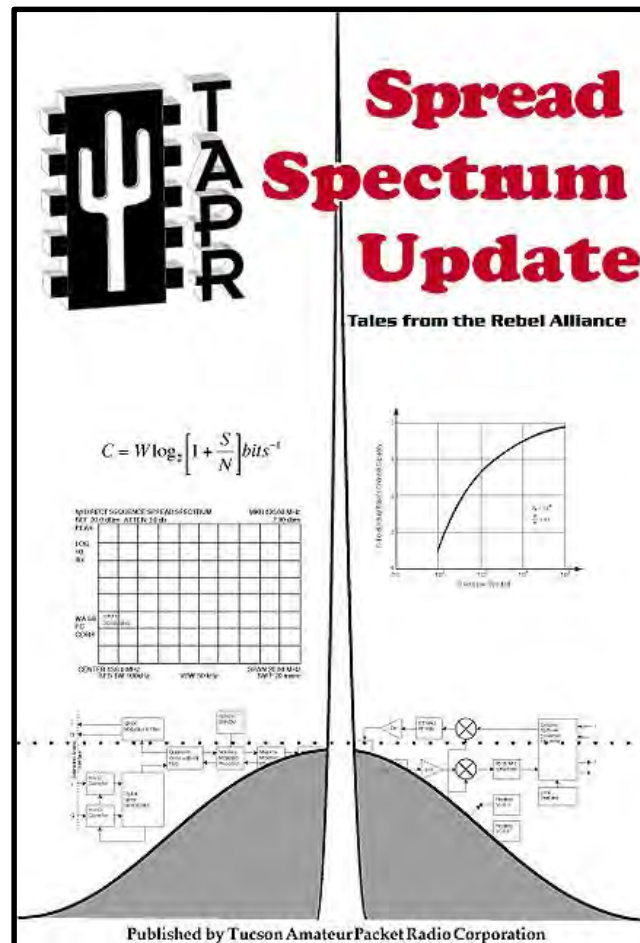
# Spread Spectrum Book

Subtitle: Tales from the Rebel Alliance

Editors:

Greg Jones, WD5IVD

Steve Bible, N7HPR







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# TIMING

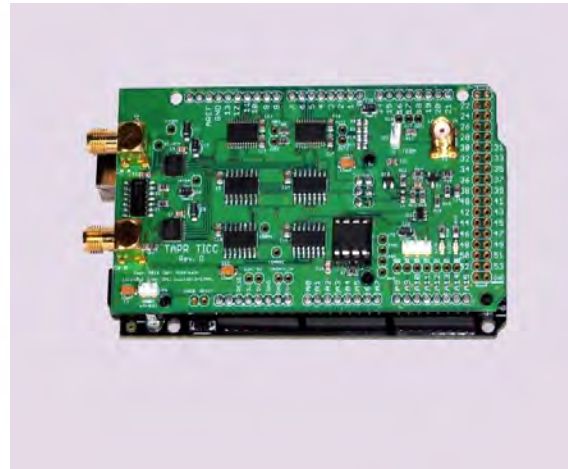
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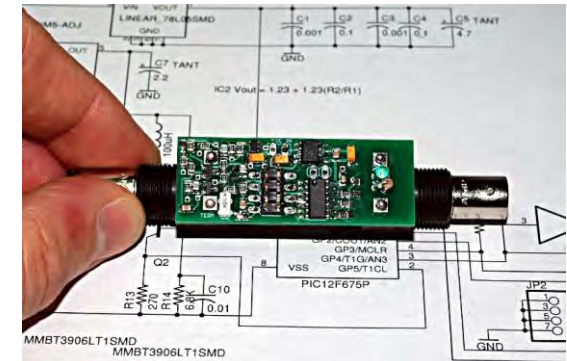
# Timing Products

- John Ackermann, N8UR  
TICC

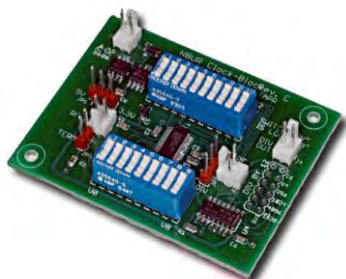
TADD-1



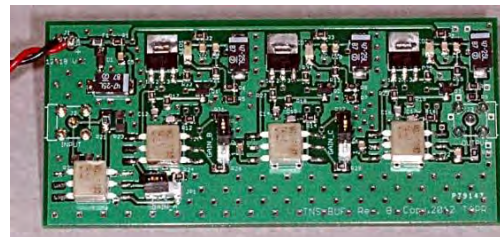
TADD-2 Mini



Clock-Block



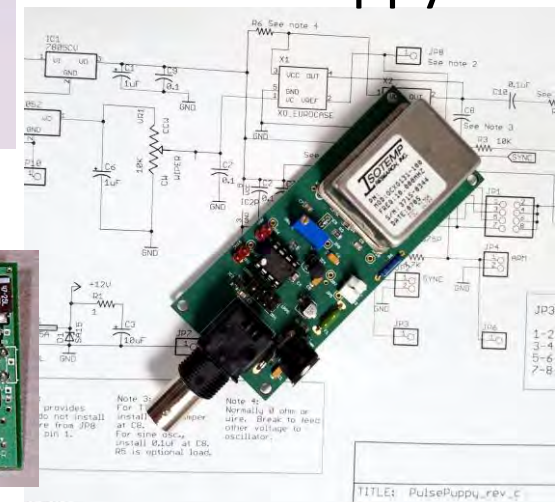
TNS BUF



TAS



Pulse Puppy





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# Software Defined Radio

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# DSP-10

The DSP-10: An All-Mode 2-Meter Transceiver Using a DSP IF and PC-Controlled Front Panel

- Bob Larkin, W7PUA
- QST Oct, Nov, Dec 1999





# Matt Ettus, N2JMI

- Software Defined Radio Seminars



- Goes on to create Ettus Research  
<https://www.ettus.com/>



# Gerald Youngblood

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- A Software-Defined Radio for the Masses
  - Three part article in QEX
  - Jul/Aug 2002, Sep/Oct 2002, Nov/Dec 2002
- Presents at the 2002 DCC in Denver
- Later forms Flex-Radio Systems

The "Accidental" Company

The Making of FlexRadio, from the 2014 DCC

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HBlkinewdHM>





# openHPSDR

- High Performance Software Defined Radio



2009-2012



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# Digital Modes

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# PSK-31

- Peter Martinez, G3PLX creates PSK-31



- Johan Forrer, KC7WW
  - A DSP-Based Audio Signal Processor
  - QEX Article August 1995



- Pawel Jalocho, SP9VRC
  - SLOWBPSK written for Motorola the DSP56002 EVM



# D-Star

- Ray Novak, N9JA
- Presents D-Star at the 2002 DCC in Denver





# CODEC-2

- David Rowe, VK5DGR
- Open source speech codec designed for communications quality speech between 700 and 3200 bit/s
- [https://www.rowetel.com/?page\\_id=452](https://www.rowetel.com/?page_id=452)

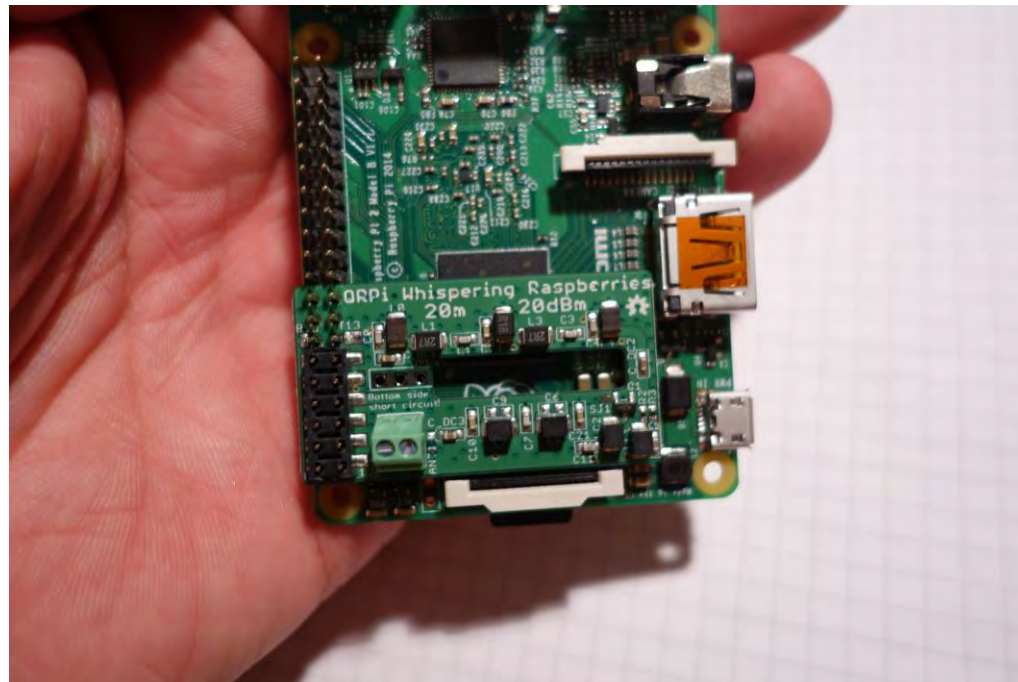


SM1000



# WSPR Pi

- Zoltan Doczi, HA7DCD



2015



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# Conferences

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# Hamvention







# Digital Communications Conference

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- Formerly Computer Networking Conference
- MOU with ARRL since 1996
- Name changed to Digital Communications Conference (DCC)



# DCC

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- Call for Papers
  - Published Proceedings (ARRL)
  - Posted online ([www.tapr.org/dcc](http://www.tapr.org/dcc))
  - Speaking slots: 45 minutes
  - Lightning Talks
  - Demo Room
  - Friday Night Social
  - Keynote Speaker Saturday Night Banquet
-



# DCC

- 
- Great for Students
  - YouTube Videos
    - Gary Pearce KN4AQ
    - <https://www.hamradionow.tv/tapr-dcc/>
    - 2008, 2009, 2011 to present
    - 2010 available on DVD
-



# DCC 2018

## 2018 ARRL/TAPR Digital Communications Conference

**September 14-16**  
**Albuquerque, New Mexico**

Make your reservations now for three days of learning and enjoyment at the Sheraton Albuquerque Airport Hotel. The Digital Communications Conference schedule includes technical and introductory forums, demonstrations, a Saturday evening banquet and an in-depth Sunday seminar. This conference is for everyone with an interest in digital communications from beginner to expert.

Call Tucson Amateur Packet Radio at:  
**972-671-8277**, or go online to **[www.tapr.org/dcc](http://www.tapr.org/dcc)**



Sheraton  
Albuquerque  
Airport Hotel





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# Awards

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# Dayton Hamvention's Technical Excellence award for 2003

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- 1984 – Lyle Johnson, WA7GXD
  - 1990 – Bob McGwier, N4HY
  - 1998 – Bob Bruninga, WB4APR
  - 2001 -- Peter Martinez, G3PLX
  - 2003 -- Steve Dimse, K4HG
  - 2008 -- Thomas C. McDermott, N5EG
  - 2013 -- David Rowe, VK5DGR
-





# Awards

## QST June 1995 Cover Plaque Award “Amateur Radio on the World Wide Web” Steven Bible, N7HPR and Greg Pool, WH6DT





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# What Can TAPR Do For You?

<http://www.tapr.org>

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